

MLA

Modern Language Association Citation Style



The following guide is based on the *MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers (Seventh Edition)* at call number LB2369 G53 2009, and *MLA Style Manual and Guide to Scholarly Publishing* at call number PN147 G444 2008. These are available in our library Reference (non-circulating) section. This guide is also based on Archer Library's MLA guide, Western University's Graduate Resource Centre MLA Guide, as well as Purdue University's Online Writing Lab (<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/>). Please consult these manuals to cite materials not listed below.

Citations – why use them?



Basically, if you do not use a citation, you are committing the crime of **plagiarism**. This is where you are using someone else's words or ideas as your own. A citation tells the reader where you have gotten your ideas and/or quotes. It consists of the title of the work, the author(s) name, date of publication, and then depending on the format (book versus journal versus website, etc.), place of publication, publisher, volume, page numbers, URL, etc.



"Medium of Publication" is how the material is presented, whether in Print, as a DVD, an MP3, on the Web, or even a JPEG file. You will probably find that the most commonly used Mediums of Publication are Print and Web.

BOOKS

Book – One Author



General Format:

Author last name, First name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date. Medium of publication.

Example:

Knockwood, Isabelle. *Out of the Depths: The Experiences of Mi'kmaw Children at the Indian Residential School at Shubenacadie, Nova Scotia*. Winnipeg: Fernwood Publishing, 2015. Print.

Author name in text: ...as Knockwood demonstrates (18-25) ...

Author name in reference: ...this point has been argued (Knockwood 18-25)...

Citing entire text: ...but Knockwood has offered another view ...



Book – Two to Three Authors

**Give author names in the same order as on the title page, not necessarily in alphabetical order.

General Format:

Author last name, First name, and Author name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, year. Medium of publication.

Examples:

Jordan-Fenton, Christy, and Margaret Poklak-Fenton. *A Stranger at Home: A True Story*. Toronto: Annick Press, 2011. Print.

Joyce, Bruce, Marsha Weil, and Emily Calhoun. *Models of Teaching*. 9th ed. Boston: Pearson Education, 2015. Print.

Author name in text: ...as Jordan-Fenton and Poklak-Fenton describe (25) ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been published (Joyce, Weil and Calhoun 50) ...

Citing entire text: ... as Joyce, Weil and Calhoun's work describes ...

Book – More Than Three Authors



General Format:

Author last name, First name, et al. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, year. Medium of publication.

OR

Author last name, First name, Author name, and Author name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, year. Medium of publication.

(names are given in the order in which they appear on the cover page)

Example:

Weygandt, Jerry, Donald Kieso, Paula Kimmel, Agnes DeFranco. *Hospitality Financial Accounting*. Hoboken: Wiley, 2005. Print.

OR

Weygandt, Jerry, et al. *Hospitality Financial Accounting*. Hoboken: Wiley, 2005. Print.

For in-text citation, follow your Works Cited. E.g., if you use “et al” in works cited, use this also in-text.

Author name in text: ...as Weygandt et al.(28) alerted ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been formulated (Weygandt et al 28)...

Book – Corporate Group as Author



General Format:

Organization name. *Title of book*. Publication place: Publisher, date. Medium of publication.

Example:

American Psychological Association. *APA Concise Dictionary of Psychology*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2009. Print.

Author name in text: ...as the American Psychological Association (35-37) determined...

Author name in reference: ... as has been determined (American Psychological Association 40)...

***It is always best to include a long name in text to not interrupt readability with a long reference

- If the Corporate Group is often abbreviated, introduce this abbreviation in your first citation:

Author name in text: ...as the American Psychological Association (APA 35-37) determined ...

- ...and in subsequent citations: ... as has been stated by APA (40) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been discovered (American Psychological Association [APA] 35-37)...

- ... and in subsequent citations:... as documented (APA 40) in recent research

Edited Book – One Editor



General Format:

Editor last name, First name, ed. *Title of edited book*. Edition (if any). Place of Publication: Publisher, year. Medium of publication.

Example:

Eastman, Linda Ellis, ed. *First Lady Nation: Stories by Aboriginal women*. Prospect: Professional Womens Publishers, 2014. Print.

Author name in text: ... as Eastman related (12) ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been stated (Eastman 12-14)...

Edited Book – Two Editors



General Format:

Editor last name, First name, and Editor, eds. *Title of edited book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, year. Medium of publication.

Example:

Slater, Sandra and Fay A. Yarbrough, eds. *Gender and Sexuality in Indigenous North America, 1400-1850*. Columbia: U of South Carolina P, 2011. Print.

Author name in text: ...Others, like Slater and Yarbrough (210-15), hold the opposite view...

Author name in reference: ... Others hold the opposite view (e.g., Slater and Yarbrough 210-15)...

Article or Chapter in an Edited Book or Anthology



General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of article or chapter." *Title of book*. Ed. Author name. Place of Publication: Publisher, date. Page numbers. Medium of publication.

Example:

Clark, Rose L. "Healing the Generations: Urban American Indians in Recovery." *Mental Health Care for Urban Indians: Clinical Insights from Native Practitioners*. Ed. Tawa M. Witko. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 2006. 83-100. Print.

Author name in text: ...Clark has documented this point (83-85) ...

Author name in reference: ... this point has already been argued (Clark 83-85)...

Journals



Journal Article

General Format:

Author last name, Author first name, Author name, and Author name. "Title of article." *Title of Journal* Volume number.issue number (Year of publication): page numbers. Print.

Example:

Moran, Mayo, and Kent Roach. "Introduction: The residential school litigation and settlement." *University of Toronto Law Journal* 64.4 (2014): 479-485. Print.

Author name in text: ... as Moran and Roach discuss ... (482) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been explained ... (Moran and Roach 482) ...



Online Journal Article through database

General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. "Title of article." *Title of Journal* Volume number.issue number (Year of publication): page numbers. *Name of Database*. Web. Date of access.

Example:

Forget, Andre. "Saving the evidence of residential schools." *Anglican Journal* 141.2 (2015): 1-2. *Gale General OneFile*. Web. 17 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ...as Forget suggested ... (2) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been discovered (Forget 2)...

Digital Files



“Medium of Publication” is the type of electronic file: *Nook file, Kindle file, Kobo file, EPUB file, or PDF file*. If the file type is not apparent, use “digital file” as the medium of publication.

In General: a digital file is able to be viewed independently from the web. This could be a PDF file, a document that a colleague has produced, an image you received as an attachment, a sound recording, or an electronic book. Generally, you would locate the type of work you want to cite in the manual, follow its instructions, and in the place reserved for the “Medium of publication,” insert the digital file format. If the file format is not known, simply add “Digital file.”

E-Book

***If the work is a PDF file with page numbers, cite the page numbers in text. Otherwise, do not cite page numbers as they may not appear consistently to others. If the work has stable chapters, those may be cited.



General Format:

Author last name, First name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date. Medium of publication.

Example:

Alexie, Sherman. *The Lone Ranger and Tonto fistfight in heaven*. New York: Grove Press, 2005. EPUB file.

Author name in text: ... as Alexie mentions (108) ...

Author name in reference: ... this point has already been mentioned (Alexie, ch. 3).

E-Books from Database

General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. *Title of book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, year. *Title of Database*. Medium of publication. Date of access.



Examples:

Coates, Ken. *The Indian Act and the Future of Aboriginal Governance in Canada*. West Vancouver, B.C.: National Centre for First Nations Governance, 2008. *ProQuest ebrary*. Web. 16 July 2015.

Wilson, Pamela and Michelle Stewart, eds. *Global Indigenous Media: Cultures, Poetics, and Politics*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2008. Web. 16 July 2015.

Author name in text: ...Coates has argued this point (58-62)...

Author name in reference: ... as has been projected (Wilson and Stewart 19) ...

E-book Chapter

***If the work is a PDF file with page numbers, cite the page numbers. Otherwise, do not cite page numbers as they may not appear consistently to others. If the work has stable chapters, those may be cited.



General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. “Title of chapter.” *Title of book*. Editor, compiler or translator (if applicable). Place of publication: Publisher, year. Pages. *Title of Database*. Medium of publication. Date of access.

Example:

Gilley, Brian Joseph. “Two-spirit Powwows and the Search for Social Acceptance in Indian Country.” *Powwow*. Ed. Clyde Ellis, Luke E. Lassiter, and Gary H. Dunham. Lincoln: U of Nebraska P, 2005. 224-240. *Project MUSE*. Web. 20 July 2015.

Author name in text: ... as Gilley related (226-27) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been recorded (Gilley 226-27) ...

Graphic Novel

***Many graphic novels are the work of collaboration. According to the MLA 7th edition, “Begin the entry for such a work with the name of the person whose contribution is most relevant to your research, following it with a label identifying the person’s role. List other collaborators after the title in the order in which they appear on the title page, also with labels identifying their roles (166).”



For example, if you were mostly referencing an illustrator in your paper, in your works cited list, you would use the illustrator’s name first.

General Format:

Author last name, author first name, role. *Title*. Role and Name. Role and Name (if applicable). Place of Publication: Publisher, date. Medium of publication.

Example:

Henderson, Scott B., illus. *Seven Generations: A Plains Cree Saga*. Written by David Alexander Robertson. Winnipeg: HighWater Press, 2012. Print.

OR, if the author is more relevant to your work, you would format it thus for the Works Cited page:

Robertson, David Alexander, writer. *Seven Generations: A Plains Cree Saga*. Illus. by Scott B. Henderson. Winnipeg: HighWater Press, 2012. Print.

***Some graphic novels are part of a series and have their own title.

Example:

Robertson, David Alexander, writer. *Stone*. Illus. by Scott B. Henderson. Winnipeg: HighWater Press, 2010. Print. Book 2 of *Seven Generations: A Plains Cree Saga*.

Author name in text or reference: Depending on your focus, the author or illustrator may be cited.

Electronic sources

Website

***MLA no longer requires the use of URLs. However, please check with your instructor as some instructors may want it used.

***Not all information in the General Format may be available. Include as many of the following components as possible.



General Format:

Name of author, editor, compiler or translator. *Name of Website*. Name of publisher, institution, organization or sponsor of the site, date of publication/copyright. Medium of Publication. Date of access. <Web address (if required by instructor)>.

Example:

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada. *Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada*. Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada, N.d. Web. 12 Aug. 2015.

***MLA requires “N.d.” (meaning “no date”) when no latest update or posting date is indicated on the site.

Author name in text: ...as stated on the Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada website ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been discussed (Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada)

Website Document

***Many websites have PDF documents, common on organization websites. Although MLA does not require the use of website addresses, the example here is shown with a website address, as many corporations' reports are not easily found through search engines if they have been archived. Please check with your professor as to whether or not they would like them included.



***If the document is a PDF document that has stable page numbers, page numbers may be referenced.

General Format:

Name of author, editor, or organization. *Title of document*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date. *Title of the database or Web site*. Medium of publication (Web). Date of access. <Web address>.

Example:

National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association. *A Portrait of Aboriginal Financial Institutions – Fiscal 2012*. Ottawa: NACCA, 2012. *National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association (NAACA)*. Web. 12 Aug. 2015. <<http://www.nacca.net/Publications/2012-AFI-Report.pdf>>

***Since this is a corporation that is often abbreviated, an abbreviation of their name can be introduced.

In text – 1st citation: ... as pointed out in the National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association [NACCA] (6)...

In text – subsequent citations: ... as revealed by the NACCA (7)...

In reference – 1st citation: ... as seen (National Aboriginal Capital Corporations Association [NACCA] 6)

In reference – subsequent citations: ... as has been published (NACCA 7)...

Page on a Website

General Format:

Name of author, editor, compiler or translator. "Title of Webpage." *Name of overall website*. Name of publisher/institution/organization or sponsor of the site, date of publication/copyright. Medium of Publication. Date of access. <Web address (if required by instructor)>.



Example:

National Reading Campaign. "Aboriginal Roundtable I: Opening New Worlds." *National Reading Campaign*. National Reading Campaign, 2015. Web. 11 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as stated on the National Reading Campaign's website

Author name in reference: ... as has been discussed (National Reading Campaign)...



Audio visual – DVD/Film

General Format:

Title of motion picture. Director. Performer (if applicable). Screenwriter (if applicable). Producer (if applicable). Distributor Studio, year. Medium of Publication.

Example:

Haida Gwaii. Dir. Marianne Jones. Prod. Marianne Jones, Kristy Assu, and Jeff Bear. Moving Images Distribution, 2010. DVD.

***If you are citing the contribution of a particular individual, begin with that person's name.

Bear, Jeff, writer. *Haida Gwaii*. Dir. Marianne Jones. Prod. Marianne Jones, Kristy Assu, and Jeff Bear. Moving Images Distribution, 2010. DVD.

Author name in text: ...as discussed by Jones, Assu and Bear (*Haida Gwaii*)...

Author name in reference: ... as shown (*Haida Gwaii*)...

Podcasts



General Format:

Author/Producer/Compiler/Director/Narrator. "Title of Podcast." *Title of overall Podcast.* Version used (if applicable). Publisher or Sponsor, publication/posting date. Podcast. Date of Access.

Example:

Gackenbach, Jayne. "Racial representation in gaming." *VideoGames: Brain Gain or Drain?* Athabasca University E-Lab, 15 Apr. 2013. Podcast. 28 July 2015.

Author name in text: ...as Jayne Gackenbach discussed ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been discussed (Gackenbach) ...

Blog

General Format:

Author of Blog last name, Author first name. "Title of Blog post." *Title of Overall Blog.*
Publisher/sponsor/owner of site, Date of Publication. Web. Date of Access.

*** If there is no Publisher/sponsor information available, use "n.p." If there is no date of publication, use "n.d."



Example:

Wilbur, Matika. "Project 562's Summer Update: Crisis and Faith in the Shimmering Waters." *Project 562 – A Photo Project by Matika Wilbur documenting Native America.* Matika Wilbur. 13 July 2015. Web. 28 July 2015.

Author name in text: ...as shown by Matika Wilbur

Author name in reference: ... as photos can document ... (Wilbur).



Radio or Television Program

General Format:

"Title of episode or segment, if appropriate." *Title of the program or series.* Narrator (if applicable).
Director/Producer Name. Name of network (if any). Call letters, city of the local station (if any).
Broadcast date. Medium of reception.

"Myth or Science 3: You Are What You Eat." *The Nature of Things.* Nar. Jennifer Gardy. Dir. Jeff Semple. CBC. CBC Television, Regina. 6 Aug. 2015. Television.

Author name in text: ... "Myth or Science 3: You Are What You Eat" discusses ...

Author name in reference: ...as Dr. Gardy has pointed out ...("Myth or Science 3: You Are What You Eat").

Twitter



General Format:

Author real name (username). "Entire text of tweet, without changing capitalization or grammar." Date and time of tweet. Tweet.

Example:

CBC Saskatchewan (CBCSask). "RCMP cadets testing pepper spray should be voluntary: U of R professor." 23 July 2015, 2:28 p.m. Tweet.

Charleyboy, Lisa (UrbanNativeGirl). "This Iqaluit designer creates Nunavut made goods like sealskin stilettos - <http://bit.ly/1CQxPuc> @CBC_Aboriginal ." 22 July 2015, 9:00 p.m. Tweet.

*** the MLA handbook states that a tweet should be quoted in their entirety in text.

Author name in text: ...CBC Saskatchewan tweeted that, in the opinion of one U of R professor "RCMP cadets testing pepper spray should be voluntary."

Author name in reference: ... It is clear Native designers are moving into the mainstream. But, "[t]his Iqaluit designer creates Nunavut made goods like sealskin stilettos" (Charleyboy).

Facebook



General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of posted work or label such as Comment." "Title of entire Facebook page, if known and not previously given." Author or editor of the Facebook page, if known.
Facebook. Facebook, Date posted. Web. Date accessed.

***If there is no title to the post, use a few words to summarize the post to distinguish it from other posts on the page.

Example:

Official First Nations University of Canada. "FNUniv Committed to First Nations Communities during Their Time of Need." *Facebook*. Facebook, 6 July 2015. Web. 24 July 2015.

Author name in text: ...The Official First Nations University of Canada has stated their commitment to helping Saskatchewan fire evacuees.

Author name in reference: ... Many have stated they are committed to helping Saskatchewan fire evacuees (Official First Nations University of Canada).

Streaming Video on Website



General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. "Title of video." Media type. *Title of overall website*. Publisher of site, date of publication/upload/performance. Medium of Publication. Date of access.

***In this case, "Author" could be who the video upload is attributed to, or the compiler, director, editor, narrator or performer.

Example:

Huey, Aaron. "America's Native Prisoners of War." Video. *Ted.com*. TED, Sept. 2010. Web. 23 July 2015.

Spooner, Marc. "Homeless in Regina: Taking Stock, Taking Action." Video. *Youtube.com*. YouTube, 14 Jan 2010. Web. 23 July 2015.

MacNeil/Lehrer Productions. "Empire of the Bay: Ambition, Wealth, and the Hudson's Bay Company." Streaming video. *Films on Demand*. Films Media Group, 2000. Web. 23 July 2015.

Author name in text: ... as discussed by Marc Spooner ... (Spooners)*...

Author name in reference: ...as has been discussed in "America's Native Prisoners of War" ... (Huey)

*Please consult your instructor to see to their preference of including a URL and parenthetical references

Interviews

Personal Interview

General Format:

Interviewee name. Personal interview. Day, month, year.

Example:

Gaudet, Rose-Marie. Personal interview. 2 Apr. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as was discussed by Rose-Marie Gaudet ...

Author name in reference: ... as had been revealed (Gaudet)...



Radio or Television/Published Interview



General Format:

Last name of Interviewee, First Name. "Title of the interview (if known)." Interview (if no title). By Interviewer (if known). *Title of publication*. (Follow with appropriate bibliographic information for the type of medium [DVD, Radio, Television, Newspaper]). Date. Medium of Publication.

Example:

Campbell, Maria. Interview. By Sheila Coles. *The Morning Edition*. CBC Radio. Radio One, Regina. 21 Sept. 2010. Radio.

Author name in text: ...but Campbell has offered a different view (page number only if a print publication).

Author name in reference: ... and as *Halfbreed* has addressed .. (Campbell).



Encyclopedia / Dictionary – Print



General Format:

Author Last name, Author First name. *Title of Encyclopedia/Dictionary*. Edition. Volume. Place of Publication: Publisher, date of publication. Print.

Example:

Johnson, Michael G. *Encyclopedia of Native Tribes of North America*. 2nd ed. Richmond Hill: Firefly Books Ltd, 2014. Print.

Author name in text: ... as Johnson explains (44)

Author name in reference: ... as has been shown (Johnson 44) ...



Encyclopedia / Dictionary Entry – Print

General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. "Title of Article Entry." *Title of encyclopedia or dictionary*. Ed. Editor(s) name(s). Edition. Volume. Place of Publication: Publisher, Date. Print.

Example:

Hillstrom, Laurie Collier. "Lakota." *The Gale Encyclopedia of Native American Tribes*. Ed. Sharon Malinowski and Anna Sheets. Vol. 3. Detroit: Gale Research, 1998. Print.

Author name in text: ... as Hillstrom makes clear (278) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been identified (Hillstrom 278) ...



Encyclopedia / Dictionary Entry – Online

General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of Article Entry." *Title of encyclopedia or dictionary*. Ed. Editor(s). Name of publisher/institution/organization or sponsor of the site, date of publication/copyright. Medium of Publication (Web). Date of access. <Web address (if required by instructor)>.

***If no author is listed, use the title of the entry as the author

Example 1:

"Metis, n. and adj." *OED Online*. Oxford University Press, June 2015. Web. 12 August 2015.

*** in this example, "n." stands for noun, and "adj." stands for adjective, as both are included in the entry.

Example 2:

"The Métis in Canada." *Gale Canada in Context*. Gale, 2011. Web. 12 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as "Metis" describes ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been identified ("The Métis in Canada")...



Government Publications

General Example:

Province or Country. Issuing Agency. Subgroup(s) of issuing agency (if any). *Title of government publication*. Place of Publication: Publisher, date. Medium of Publication.

Example One:

Canada. Dept. of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. *Statement of the Government of Canada on Indian Policy, 1969*. Ottawa: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1969. Print.

Author name in text: ... as the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development revealed ... (8)

Author name in reference: ... as had been decided (Canada. Dept. of Indian and Northern Affairs 8) ...

Example two:

Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources. *Minutes of proceedings of the Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources*. 37th Parl., 1st sess. Ottawa: House of Commons of Canada, 2001. Print.

Author name in text: ... as the Canadian House of Commons' Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources announced (22) ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been debated (Canada. Parliament. House of Commons. Standing Committee on Aboriginal Affairs, Northern Development and Natural Resources 22) ...

Online Government Website or Publication – No Personal Author

General Format:

Province or Country. Issuing Agency. Subgroup(s) of Issuing Agency (if applicable). "Title of Document/Page." *Title of government website page*. Name of institution/organization affiliated with site, Date of publication/copyright. Web. Date of access. <Web site address (if required)>.



Example:

Nova Scotia. Department of Justice. "Royal Commission on the Donald Marshall, Jr., Prosecution." *The Marshall Inquiry: Royal Commission on the Donald Marshall, Jr. Prosecution*. Nova Scotia Department of Justice, Dec 1989. Web. 18 Aug. 2015.

***Simply include the year of publication (or posting) if the website/website document does not have a month or day.

Author name in text: ... as Nova Scotia's Department of Justice concluded ...

Author name in reference: ... as had been concluded (Nova Scotia. Department of Justice) ...

Online Government Publication – Personal Author

General Format:

Province or Country. Issuing Agency. Subgroup(s) of Issuing Agency (if applicable). "Title of Document/Page." *Title of government website page*. By Author Name. Date of publication/copyright. Web. Date of access. <Web site address (if required)>.



Example:

Canada. Indian and Northern Affairs Canada. "A selected and annotated bibliography regarding Bill C-31, Indian registration and band membership, Aboriginal identity, women and gender issues." *Collections Canada*. By Erik Anderson. 21 Oct. 2004. Web. 19 Aug. 2015.
<http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/webarchives/20071127002921/http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/pr/ra/sab/index_e.html>

Author name in text ... as identified by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been presented (Canada. Indian and Northern Affairs Canada) ...

Newspapers / Magazines

***When entering the title of a newspaper, the city is entered in square brackets if it is not in the title of the newspaper. This does not apply for national newspapers.

Newspaper / Magazine Article – with author



General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. "Title of article." *Title of Newspaper* [City – if not in the local newspaper title] date, edition(if any): page. Print.

Example:

Benjoe, Kerry. "A time for kids to shine and be themselves." *The Leader-Post* [Regina] 4 Apr. 2015, A4. Print.

Author name in text: ...as Benjoe observes ...(A4) ...

Author name in reference: ...as has been reported (Benjoe A4) ...



Newspaper / Magazine Article – without author

General Format:

"Headline title of article." *Title of Newspaper* [City – if not in the local newspaper title] date, edition (if any): page. Print.

Example:

"U of S Celebrates 100th Anniversary of first Métis graduate." *Prince Albert Grand Council Tribune* May 2015: 18. Print.

Author name in text: ... as "U of S Celebrates 100th anniversary of first Métis graduate" pointed out ... (18)

Author name in reference: ... as has been reported ("U of S Celebrates" 18) ...

Newspaper Article – Online and authored



General Format:

Author last name, Author first name. "Title of article." *Title of Newspaper* [City – if not in the local newspaper title]. Name of publisher/sponsor, date of posting/publication, edition (if any). Web. Date of access.

Example:

Cuthand, Doug. "First Nations pursue specific issues in election." *StarPhoenix* [Saskatoon]. Postmedia Network, 21 Aug. 2015. Web. 25 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as Cuthand pointed out ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been reported (Cuthand 2015)...

Newspaper Article – Online without author



General Format:

"Title of article." *Title of Newspaper* [City – if not in the local newspaper title]. Name of publisher/sponsor, date of posting/publication, edition (if any). Web. Date of access.

Example:

"A new dawn for Aboriginal education?" *National Post*. National Post, 22 Aug. 2015. Web. 25 Aug. 2015.

Author name in text: ... as "A new dawn" pointed out ...

Author name in reference: ... as has been reported ("A new dawn" 2015) ...

Live Performance

General Format 1:

Title of work or description. By Writer. Director. Performing Group. Performance location, City. Date of performance. Performance.

Example:

Mary Poppins. Adapted by George Stiles and Anthony Drewe. Dir. Ruth Smillie. Globe Theatre Company. Globe Theatre, Regina. 14 July 2015. Performance.

General Format 2:

Contribution of particular individual, perf. *Title of work.* By Author name. Dir. Name. Performance location, City. Date. Performance.

Example:

Toto, Sincere, perf. *Men's Fancy Dance.* First Nations University of Canada, Regina. 7 May 2015. Performance.

Thesis

Thesis – Print



General Format:

Author last name, author first name. *Title of Thesis.* Degree thesis. Degree-granting university, year. Publisher city: Publisher, year. Print.

Example:

Edwards, Brendan Frederick R. *A War of Wor(l)ds: Aboriginal Writing in Canada during the "Dark Days" of the Early Twentieth Century.* Doctorate thesis. University of Saskatchewan, 2008. Saskatoon: University of Saskatchewan, 2008. Print.

Murphy, Paul Michael Reginald. *Knowledge, Identity, Place: The Role of Elders in Basil Johnston's "Crazy Dave," Eden Robinson's "Monkey Beach," and Richard Wagamese's "For Joshua: An Ojibway father teaches his son."* MA thesis. University of Regina, 2007. Regina: Library and Archives Canada, 2008. Print.

Author name in text: ...as Edwards addresses (112-115) ...

Author name in reference: ...only one scholar has seen this (Murphy 97-99)..

Thesis – Digital Copy from Database



General Format:

Author last name, First name. "Title of thesis." Degree thesis. Degree-granting university, year degree granted. *Title of Database or Website.* Medium of publication. Date of access.

Example:

MacInnis, J. Todd. "Law and Salmon Fishing on the Kingsclear Maliseet Reserve". MA thesis. University of New Brunswick, 1991. *ProQuest/UMI.* Web. 29 July 2015.

Author name in text: ... as MacInnis (34) made clear ...

Author name in reference: ... as was stated (MacInnis 34-35) ...